NOBEL PRIZE WINNER MALALA A HERO TO MANY IN PAKISTAN PAGE 1B

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA ENERGY SUMMIT

Batteries, storage could shape future

Tesla co-founder says automaker has its eyes on Salton Sea's potential

By Sammy Roth

The Desert Sun

Tesla probably won't build its next Gigafactory by the Salton Sea, but that shouldn't stop energy storage and battery technology from reshaping the region's energy and transportation landscapes.

Energy storage and electric vehicles were hot topics at Friday's Southern California Energy Summit in Palm Springs, where Tesla co-founder J.B. Straubel told The Desert Sun that his company is "keeping a close watch" on efforts to extract lithium from geothermal brine by the Salton Sea.

Lithium is a key ingredient in the bat-

teries that power the electric vehicles produced by Tesla and other automakers. If large-scale lithium extraction by the Salton Sea proves commercially viable, the area's massive mineral resources could reshape global lithium markets and supply battery manufacturers around the world.

But Tesla chose to build its first bat-

tery factory in Nevada, which has no income taxes and a relatively low minimum wage. Straubel said Friday that where the company builds its next Gigafactory will be determined mostly by economic factors — not by whether there's plentiful lithium being produced by the Salton Sea.

The location of lithium production "doesn't have a very big impact on where

Please see SUMMIT, A7



WESSMAN DEVELOPMENT The latest sketch of Block A in the Museum

Downtown ready for milestone

Palm Springs to break ground on Kimpton lot

By Skip Descant The Desert Sun

The shiny shovels are getting dusted off as Palm Springs prepares for one of its most anticipated groundbreaking of recent times.

City officials will join others from Wessman Development and Kimpton Hotel & Restaurants on Thursday for the official groundbreaking of a new 155room, six-story Kimpton brand hotel in downtown.

"I think this is absolutely huge. New product is always wonderful. It's new, and people will flock to it," said Mayor Steve Pougnet on Friday afternoon.

And hotel deals are not easy deals to be done in this country. So from the standpoint of how important it is for the city, it's hugely important," he added.

The hotel is part of the larger redevelopment of downtown where the former Desert Fashion Plaza once stood. Construction for the Kimpton hotel is set to last for about the next 16 months. And

Please see KIMPTON, A8

SHARING VALLEY ROADS

Deaths spur speed worries



JAY CALDERON/THE DESERT SUN

Traffic on Highway 111 in south Palm Springs travels at about 50 mph near Gene Autry Trail on Oct. 7.

Residents reconsidering high limits on arterials

By Colin Atagi The Desert Sun

As traffic reached 50 mph, it created a breeze that Jason Roman could feel as he jogged along East Palm Can-

yon Drive in Palm Springs.

It's a scenario that plays out whenever he uses the stretch just west of Gene Autry Trail, where more than 29,000 vehicles pass on a daily basis.

Roman goes just as fast when he's driving, but he'll stop to think about the posted speed limit whenever he enters pedestrian mode.

"That's when you become an observer and see how fast cars go," said Roman, 42, of Palm Springs. "It's probably safe, but you kind of wonder."

Speed limits across the Coachella Valley are a concern among many residents.

At least 51 pedestrians have been killed since 2008, according to the California Office of Traffic Safety and local law enforcement. Speeding was behind some. Drugs, alcohol and poor visibility were factors in others.

The question is whether it's unusual

Please see SPEED, A8



Room to bloom

The Desert Horticultural Society of the Coachella Valley is presenting the 9th Annual Desert Garden Community Day on Oct. 18. The event will gather experts on planting desert-friendly foliage that will beautify your landscape while conserving water. **HOME AND GARDEN, D1**

MAUREEN GILMER/SPECIAL TO THE DESERT SUN Luscious blue flowers and seed pods that snap loudly make ruellia a fun garden plant if handled with



Advice D9 Obituaries A20 Bridge **G2** Opinion A31 Comics **D8** Puzzles A25 Starwatch A13 A20 Scoreboard C12 Lottery Movies D9 Weather A32

To subscribe or report a delivery problem, call (800) 834-6052 or visit







Prince Albert shares his hopes for Sunnylands oceans retreat

COACHELLA VALLEY, A4

Reverse Mortgage



Do you have family members who could benefit from access to the funds from their home's equity?

Look to a Reverse Mortgage

The Reverse Mortgage program allows homeowners age 62 and older to tap into the equity in their home.

•Senior homeowners can borrow against the equity in their home and receive monthly payments instead of making them.

•The loan proceeds can be obtained in a lump sum or in monthly installments. •This program helps senior homeowners maintain their current lifestyle and helps keep them in their home.



For more information, call today!

Carol J. Buzzard Phone - 760-346-6900 Email - cbuzzard@s1l.com 74000 Country Club Dr. Suite C-2 Palm Desert, Ca. 92260

Loans will be made or arranged pursuant to California Department of Corporations Residential Mortgage Lending Act License #4131074 Company NMLS107636 Individual NMLS484469

12.00

Salton Sea is still 'begging for dignity,' says IID official

By Sammy Roth The Desert Sun

Officials on Friday sparred over the future of geothermal development by the Salton Sea, dredging up a controversial bill that failed in the state Legisla-

ture earlier this year.

Speaking at the Southern California Energy Summit in Palm Springs, Imperial Irrigation District general manager Kevin Kelley criticized state officials on his panel for not supporting the bill, which would have mandated 500 megawatts of new geothermal development in California.

"None of your agencies were a hell of a lot of help," Kelley said to a panel that included top officials from the California Public Utilities Commission and the California Independent System Opera-

"I hope I'm not still here next year, reminding everybody that the Salton Sea is begging for dignity."

Local leaders for years have touted geothermal development as critical to funding the restoration of the Salton Sea, which has been receding as agricultural runoff declines.

But while the sea is home to one of the world's best geothermal reservoirs, developing that energy is expensive. And only one new plant has opened since

Geothermal advocates had hoped that state Senate Bill 1139 — sponsored by Sen. Ben Hueso, a San Diego Democrat who represents parts of the Coachella Valley — would jump start geothermal activity by the sea.

But after facing opposition from major utilities and the public utilities commission, the bill stalled in the Assembly.

Michael Peevey, the controversial outgoing president of the California Public Utilities Commission, said his agency opposed Hueso's bill because it would have increased electricity rates.

California's renewable energy portfolio standard requires utilities to buy 33 percent of their energy from renewable sources by 2020, but solar and wind power are significantly cheaper than geothermal.

The utilities commission, Peevey not-

ed, has instructed utilities to sign contracts for renewable energy using a "least-cost, best-fit" standard, which prioritizes minimizing the cost to electricity consumers. That was the standard mandated by the Legislature when it launched the renewable energy portfolio

"We saw earmarking 500 megawatts of geothermal energy, with a lack of transmission capacity, as being contrary to that policy direction that we have and that we've been following for some time," Peevey said.

Kelley countered that by criticizing the utilities commission for not considering the benefits of geothermal in fighting climate change.

Because they operate 24 hours per day, Kelley said geothermal plants can supplement intermittent wind and solar power — a role that is now played largely by greenhouse gas-emitting natural gas plants.

"This least-cost, best-fit methodology has resulted in a procurement strategy that has left geothermal out," Kelley said

"And we're told that it's because geothermal is uneconomic, and it's not the right time, but I don't think it's the [renewable energy portfolio standard] that ought to drive public policy. I think it ought to be climate."

Kelley also blasted opponents of Hueso bill's opponents for suggesting it unfairly favors geothermal, saying the renewables portfolio standard has been "a series of carve-outs."

Pressed by Kelley on the urgency of generating funds to restore the Salton Sea, Peevey said the public utilities commission was willing to work with Hueso to develop a strategy for expanding geothermal production by the sea.

But Hueso "didn't pursue that," Peevey noted.

"I don't want to see a stalemate, but there are a whole host of challenges," Peevey said. "You don't get 500 megawatts by just mandating it in the legislature.

Energy Reporter Sammy Roth can be reached at Sammy.Roth@desertsun.com, (760) 778-4222 and @Sammy_Roth.

Summit

Continued from A1

we do production," Straubel, Tesla's chief technology officer, told The Desert

Straubel's assessment is likely to deflate local enthusiasm over the possibility of a Tesla arrival, a much buzzedabout topic while the electric automaker mulled where to build its first Gigafactory. That battery factory, which will be built near Reno, will employ about 6,500 people and could generate \$100 billion in economic benefits, Nevada officials

nave estimated. Locally, Tesla has been eying Simbol Materials, a Pleasanton-based company that has been testing an innovative lithium-extraction process by the Salton Sea. Tracy Sizemore, Simbol's vice president of business development, said he wasn't surprised to hear that Tesla probably won't build a battery factor in the Impe-

Lithium, Sizemore said, is "not a driver for battery costs."

"Their significant costs are electricity, land, taxes, labor," he said. "They're more supply-constrained than location-

constrained. Simbol plans to break ground in January on a facility that will produce 15,000 metric tons of lithium per year. While battery manufacturers might not flock

to the region once that plant is finished, Sizemore acknowledged, he expects that Simbol will supply lithium for many electric automakers and battery manu-

facturers.

Whether Tesla will be one of those companies, however, is an open question. Lithium is a resource that here in the

valley is in somewhat plentiful supply. There are some companies working on mining that," Straubel said during his presentation at the energy summit. "There are also a lot of other companies around the world trying to find new ways to extract resources cheaper."

Tesla aside, state officials and energy experts predicted at the summit that energy storage technology — including lithium-ion batteries — will radically change the way we power our homes and vehicles in the coming years. The technology is still too expensive to be deployed on a wide scale, but it's considered critical to integrating more renewable power into the state's energy mix.

Solar plants, for instance, generate the most electricity during the middle of the day, but peak energy use occurs in the evening. That's why most solar farms must be supplemented by natural gas-fired power plants, which produce half as much carbon as coal-fired plants — but still far more than solar farms.

If electricity providers could store large quantities of solar power during the day and send it to consumers in the evening, it would be far easier for California to move toward 100 percent renewable energy — which, Straubel said, he would like to make possible.

'We're quite close to having the economics work to be able to do storage at this level, using the same type of batter-

ies that are going into vehicles," he said. Angelina Galiteva — a member of the board of governors of the California In-

dependent System Operator, which manages the state's electricity grid — said a lack of storage has already forced state officials to turn excess solar power away from the grid.

"What's our biggest problem? Lowcost renewables — an abundance of them we have to curtail," Galiteva said. "Five years ago, that would have been good news. Now we're afraid of it."

State regulators have already taken action to boost energy storage. California Public Utilities Commission president Michael Peevey said the commission mandated last year that major utilities buy at least 1.3 gigawatts of energy storage by 2020, including 200 megavatts from private homes and business-

Peevey also cited efforts by rooftop solar companies like SolarCity to invest in battery storage technology. If those companies can help energy consumers produce and store their own electricity, they will essentially be taking their customers off the grid.

SolarCity's batteries, Peevey added, will probably be produced at Tesla's Gigafactory in Nevada. Tesla chief executive Elon Musk is also chairman of SolarCity.

Peevey and Galiteva both joined a panel about the future of the state's renewables portfolio standard, which currently mandates that utilities buy 33 percent of their power from renewable sources by 2020. The panelists generally agreed that California will need to increase that mandate to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions 80 percent below 1990 levels by 2050, as mandated by executive order.

They cautioned, however, that policymakers will need to do more than raise the renewable energy mandate to meet

About 43 percent of the state's carbon emissions, Galiteva noted, come from the transportation sector. Stuart Hemphill, Southern California Edison's senior vice president for power supply and operational services, said electric vehicles have a key role to play in reducing the state's emissions.

"The biggest opportunity we have to reduce greenhouse gases today is in the transportation sector, and everybody who's looked at the math understands that," Hemphill said.

Straubel believes the transportation industry is approaching a "tipping point" where electric cars can compete with traditional gas-powered vehicles.

"The fundamental technology making that possible is continuing to improve," he said. "Gasoline is not getting much better. It doesn't really change."

However, California officials choose to promote emissions reductions, other states — and even countries — are likely to follow suit. If California were a country, Galiteva noted, it would have the seventh-largest economy in the world.

"We can't have the attitude, 'We need to wait for India or China to take action before we do," she said. "We only stand to win. We have the institutions, we have Silicon Valley, we have the technologies. If there's a global market for the export of our technologies, why not?"

Energy Reporter Sammy Roth can be reached at Sammy.Roth@desertsun.com, (760) 778-4622 and @Sammy_Roth.



DINNER MENU

APPETIZERS

CHINESE STYLE KUNG PAO CALAMARI

BRAISED BEEF "WELLINGTON" SANDWICHES	13.00	
LOBSTER POTSTICKERS	14.00	
SAUTÉED CRAB CAKES	16.00	
CRISP FRIED OYSTERS	13.00	
NAKED TUNA ROLL GFI	16.00	
AHI TUNA TARTARE GFI	14.00	
SMOKED SCOTTISH SALMON GFI	15.00	
FRIED COCONUT CRUSTED SHRIMP	15.00	
SPENCER'S HOT APPETIZER SAMPLER (PLENTY FOR 2)	24.00	
BEEFSTEAK TOMATO TARTARE GFI	15.00	
SAUTÉED NANTUCKET JUMBO SEA SCALLOPS GFI	16.00	
AMERICAN PADDLEFISH CAVIAR (PER 28 GRAMS)	55.00	
SIGNATURE COLOSSAL SHRIMP COCKTAIL GFI	27.00	

SOUPS AND SALADS

CHILLED GAZPACHO WITH MAINE LOBSTER	11.00
THREE ONION SOUP	9.00
SPENCER'S SOUP OF THE DAY	8.00
APPLE-WALNUT SALAD GFI	12.00
BABY SPINACH AND FRISEE SALAD GFI	9.00
TOMATO-CHEESE SALAD GFI	14.00
ICEBERG LETTUCE WEDGE GFI	9.00
CAESAR SALAD	11.00
SPENCER'S HOUSE SALAD	8.00

PASTAS

WILD MUSHROOM RISOTTO GFI	19.00
ADD GRILLED CHICKEN GFI	25.00
ADD SIX GRILLED SHRIMP GFI	29.00
RIGATONI	19.00
SPAGHETTINI CARBONARA	19.00
GRILLED CHICKEN AND GULF SHRIMP PUTTANESCA GFI	26.00

SPENCER'S FAVORITES

PAN FRIED CHILEAN SEA BASS	37.00
MOROCCAN DOUBLE BREAST OF FREE RANGE CHICKEN GFI	21.00
GRILLED DOUBLE BREAST OF FREE RANGE CHICKEN GFI	21.00
PAN ROASTED NORWEGIAN SALMON GFI	25.00
PAN FRIED LAKE SUPERIOR WHITE FISH	26.00
CRISP SKIN WHITEFISH	26.00
PAN FRIED LIVER AND BACON	22.00
SONOMA BREAST OF DUCK GFI	28.00
DIJON COATED NEW ZEALAND RACK OF LAMB AU JUS	35.00
PORCINI BLACK ANGUS FILET MIGNON GFI	38.00
CENTER CUT VEAL CHOP GFI	39.00
KC STEAK (16 OZ.)	38.00
PAN FRIED DOVER SOLE	40.00
ROASTED PORTOBELLO MUSHROOM GFI	24.00

FISH ENTREES ARE AVAILABLE SIMPLY GRILLED

STEAK AND LOBSTER

SIZAKAND ESBSIZK	
ALL NATURAL PRIME NEW YORK STEAK (12 OZ.)	35.00
BLACK ANGUS FILET MIGNON (8 OZ.)	36.00
BLACK ANGUS FILET MIGNON (12 OZ.)	45.00
PRIME RIBEYE STEAK (20 OZ. BONE-IN)	39.00
RIB EYE STEAK (10 OZ.) GFI	28.00
TWIN AUSTRALIAN ROCK LOBSTER TAILS (8 OZ. EACH)	49.00
AUSTRALIAN ROCK LOBSTER TAIL AND BLACK	

STEAK AND LOBSTER ENTREES ARE SERVED WITH SPENCER'S BROILED HERBED TOMATO, BRAISED ENDIVE AND YOUR CHOICE OF BÉARNAISE, AGED PORT WINE REDUCTION OR GREEN PEPPERCORN SAUCE.

ANGUS PETITE FILET (8 OZ. EACH) GFI

KC STEAK, BONE IN NEW YORK STRIP STEAK GFI

SIDE ORDERS

GFI -GLUTEN FREE ITEM. AS WE COOK TO ORDER MANY OTHER ITEMS CAN BE PREPARED GLUTEN FREE, PLEASE ASK YOUR SERVER PLEASE NO TANK TOPS, SHORT SHORTS OR TORN JEANS.

HOURS

BREAKFAST 8:00AM-11:00AM LUNCH 11:00AM-2:00PM SUNDAY BRUNCH 8:00AM-2:30PM **DINNER 5:00PM-10:00PM** CATERING ON OR OFF SITE

FOUR BLOCKS WEST OF PALM CANYON ON BARISTO IN DOWNTOWN PALM SPRINGS FOR RESERVATIONS CALL

760-327-3446 701 WEST BARISTO ROAD PALM SPRINGS CA 92262

OUTDOOR DINING CONTINENTAL RESTAURANT

VOTED BEST

BREAKFAST • SUNDAY BRUNCH ROMANTIC RESTAURANT MARTINI • CHEF • GLUTEN FREE **CATERER • POWER LUNCH** FIRST DATE • WINE LIST









55.00

35.00

SPENCERSRESTAURANT.COM